







THE GLOBAL SURVEY OF PUBLIC SERVANTS

Attitudes and Motivation Module



DANIEL ROGGER CIMRAN RASUL CMARTIN WILLIAMS

Document last updated: May 2022.



Stanford University | University College London | University of Nottingham | World Bank







Stanford University Affiliates

Katherine Bersch Assistant Professor of Political Science at Davidson College

Francis Fukuyama

Mosbacher Director of the Center on Democracy, Development and the Rule of Law and Olivier Nomellini Senior Fellow at Stanford University

Dinsha Mistree Research Fellow and Lecturer in the Rule of Law Program at Stanford University Law School

University College London Affiliates

Christian Schuster Professor in Public Management at University College London

University of Nottingham Affiliates

Jan Meyer-Sahling Professor of Political Science at the University of Nottingham

Kim Mikkelsen Associate Professor of Politics and Public Administration at the Roskilde School of Governance

World Bank Group Affiliates

Zahid Hasnain Senior Governance Specialist in the Governance Global Practice of the World Bank

Kerenssa Kay Survey Manager at the Bureaucracy Lab of the World Bank

Daniel Rogger Research Economist in the Development Impact Evaluation Research Group of the World Bank **Disclaimer (World Bank)**. This work is a product of the Global Survey of Public Servants Consortium. The Consortium includes staff of The World Bank. The findings, interpretations, and conclusions expressed in this work do not necessarily reflect the views of The World Bank, its Board of Executive Directors, or the governments they represent. The World Bank does not guarantee the accuracy of the data included in this work. The boundaries, colors, denominations, and other information shown on any map in this work do not imply any judgment on the part of The World Bank concerning the legal status of any territory or the endorsement or acceptance of such boundaries. Nothing herein shall constitute or be considered to be a limitation upon or waiver of the privileges and immunities of The World Bank, all of which are specifically reserved.

Organizations within the World Bank. Within the World Bank, the members of the Global Survey of Public Servants Consortium are members of the Bureaucracy Lab, a joint initiative of the Global Governance Practice and the Development Impact Evaluation Research Group.



Rights and Permissions. This work is available under the Creative Commons Attribution 3.0 IGO license (CC BY 3.0 IGO) http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/3.0/igo.

Attribution. Please cite the work as follows: Daniel Rogger, Imran Rasul and Martin Williams (2022) "Attitudes and Motivation Module" Available at <u>www.globalsurveyofpublicservants.org</u>.

Adaptations. If you create an adaptation of this work, please add the following disclaimer along with the attribution: This is an adaptation of an original work by Hasnain, Zahid, Daniel Rogger, Dinsha Mistree, Kim Sass Mikkelsen, Christian Schuster, Kerenssa Kay, Katherine Bersch, Jan Meyer-Sahling and Francis Fukuyama (2022) "The Global Survey of Public Servants: Core Module". Views and opinions expressed in the adaptation are the sole responsibility of the author or authors of the adaptation and are not endorsed by the Consortium partners.

All queries on this document and the Global Survey of Public Servants should be addressed to info@globalsurveyofpublicservants.org

SUMMARY OF THE TRAINING MODULE

The Global Survey of Public Servants (GSPS) is an initiative to generate survey data from public servants in government institutions around the world. The aim of the initiative is to increase the volume, quality and coherence of survey data on public administration.

Understanding the motivations, behaviors, organizational environments and management practices of public servants through surveys is central to (1) better understand how public services and states around the world work; and, (2) help governments manage public services better. Further details, such as our approach, conceptual framework and other resources are available at www.globalsurveyofpublicservants.org.

The purpose of this document is to provide government counterparts, researchers and other stakeholders with an Attitudes and Motivation module that is not part of the GSPS common module to support and supplement their survey of public servants. By providing this additional module, GSPS hopes to provide both actionable evidence to governments for management improvements and scholarly evidence to further our understanding of how public services work.

The GSPS team are keen to promote the adoption of the other modules in surveys of government officials and stand ready to provide advice on implementation. We are also keen to receive anonymized versions of this module's data to share with the global community and are happy to facilitate the sharing of survey data and resources across teams. For further information, please contact the GSPS team at info@globalsurveyofpublicservants.org.

DE. Direct Elicitation

DE.1	To what extent would you say you are satisfied with your	01 = Very dissatisfied; 02 = Dissatisfied;
	experience of the public service?	03 = Satisfied; 04 = Very satisfied; 900 =
		Don't know; 998 = Refused to answer.
DE.2	What most influenced you to take up a career in the	01 - Luce interested in the type of work
DE.Z	What most influenced you to take up a career in the service?	01 = I was interested in the type of work;
		02 = The income prospects; 03 = The
	Tick the most important only.	prestige associated with such a job; 04 =
		Job security; 05 = The chance to serve
		COUNTRY X; 06 = It was the only
		employment I could get; 07 = Other
		(please specify); 900 = Don't know; 998 =
		Refused to answer.
DE.3	Imagine that when you started your motivation was 100.	Enter number above or including 0.
	What number would you say your motivation is now	
	relative to that?	900 = Don't know; 998 = Refused to
		answer.
	If respondent is more motivated now than when they	
DE.4	entered the service they can say a number over 100.	01 - Van dissetisfied: 02 - Dissetisfied:
DE.4	To what extent would you say you are satisfied with your	01 = Very dissatisfied; 02 = Dissatisfied;
	experience working on each of your three core tasks?	03 = Satisfied; 04 = Very satisfied; 900 =
		Don't know; 998 = Refused to answer.
DE.4.a	[Task ranked 1 in Section TSK.1 Q1]	
DE.4.b	[Task ranked 2 in Section TSK.1 Q1]	
DE.4.c	[Task ranked 3 in Section TSK.1 Q1]	

VM. Value Markers

VM.1	For each of your main tasks, to what extent do you agree	01 = Strongly disagree; 02 = Slightly
J IVILI	with each of the statements below? Note that a meaningful	disagree; 03 = Neither agree or
	contribution does not have to be large in scale.	disagree; 04 = Slightly agree; 05 =
	contribution does not have to be large in scale.	
	Place each task at top of screen and then ask respondent	Strongly agree; 900 = Don't know; 998
	to what extent they agree with each of the statements	= Refused to answer.
	below.	
VM.1.a	You believe this task contributes to the mission of your	[Task ranked 1 in
	unit/department in a meaningful way	Section TSK.1 Q1]
		[Task ranked 2 in
		Section TSK.1 Q1]
		[Task ranked 3 in
		Section TSK.1 Q1]
VM.1.b	You believe this task contributes to the mission of your	[Task ranked 1 in
	organization in a meaningful way	Section TSK.1 Q1]
		[Task ranked 2 in
		Section TSK.1 Q1]
		[Task ranked 3 in
		Section TSK.1 Q1]
VM.1.c	You believe this task contributes to the mission of the	[Task ranked 1 in
	government in a meaningful way	Section TSK.1 Q1]
		[Task ranked 2 in
		Section TSK.1 Q1]
		[Task ranked 3 in
		Section TSK.1 Q1]
VM.1.d	You believe this task contributes to the welfare of society in	[Task ranked 1 in
	a meaningful way	Section TSK.1 Q1]
		[Task ranked 2 in
		Section TSK.1 Q1]
		[Task ranked 3 in
		Section TSK.1 Q1]

VM.2	For each of your main tasks, how important is	01 = Most important; 02	Q3 If chosen as top
	feedback from the following parties for telling	= Second most	three, ask 'How well do
	you how well you are doing as a civil servant?	important; 03 = Third	you feel you are doing in
	Place each task at top of screen and then ask respondent to tick three most important sources of feedback.	most important; 900 = Don't know; 998 = Refused to answer.	[INSERT OPTION TEXT FOR WHICH 'VERY IMPORTANT' WAS

		00
		CHOSEN]?'
		01= Very badly; 02=
		Badly; 03= Average; 04=
		Well; 05= Very well; 900=
		Don't know; 998=
		Refused to answer.
V/0.4.2 -	New every deep celles avec	
VM.2.a	Non-supervisor colleagues	
VM.2.b	Supervisors	
VM.2.c	The Central Ministry/Senior Management	
VM.2.d	Political stakeholders	
vivi.z.a	Political stakeholders	
VM.2.e	State officers	
VM.2.f	Local Government officers	
VM.2.g	Citizens/clients/others outside government	
VM.2.h	Your close family and friends	
VM.2.i	The development of your capacity e.g.	
	through training/on-the-job learning	
VM.2.j	A pre-existing ideal of how to behave	
VM.2.k	Your formal position in the hierarchy	
VM.2.I	Wage/ Salary / Bonuses	

VM.3	We are interested in the extent to which you think you have	01 = Strongly disagree; 02 = Slightly
	control over the impacts of your tasks. For each of your	disagree; 03 = Neither agree or
	main tasks, to what extent do you agree with each of the	disagree; 04 = Slightly agree; 05 =
	statements below?	Strongly agree; 900 = Don't know; 998
	Place each task at top of screen and then ask respondent to what extent they agree with each of the statements below.	= Refused to answer.

1/0.4.2	Market for the state of the sta	
VM.3.a	My life in the civil service is determined by my own actions.	[Task ranked 1 in
		Section TSK.1 Q1]
		[Task ranked 2 in
		Section TSK.1 Q1]
		[Task ranked 3 in
		Section TSK.1 Q1]
VM.3.b	It is difficult for officials to have much control over their	[Task ranked 1 in
	achievements in office.	Section TSK.1 Q1]
		[Task ranked 2 in
		Section TSK.1 Q1]
		[Task ranked 3 in
		Section TSK.1 Q1]
VM.3.c	When I make plans, I am almost certain to make them work.	[Task ranked 1 in
		Section TSK.1 Q1]
		[Task ranked 2 in
		Section TSK.1 Q1]
		[Task ranked 3 in
		Section TSK.1 Q1]
VM.3.d	I have often found that what is going to happen will happen.	[Task ranked 1 in
		Section TSK.1 Q1]
		[Task ranked 2 in
		Section TSK.1 Q1]
		[Task ranked 3 in
		Section TSK.1 Q1]
VM.3.e	When I get what I want it is usually because I worked hard	[Task ranked 1 in
	for it.	Section TSK.1 Q1]
		[Task ranked 2 in
		Section TSK.1 Q1]
		[Task ranked 3 in
		Section TSK.1 Q1]
VM.3.f	It is not always wise for me to plan too far ahead because	[Task ranked 1 in
	many things turn out to be a matter of good or bad fortune.	Section TSK.1 Q1]
		[Task ranked 2 in
		Section TSK.1 Q1]
		[Task ranked 3 in
		Section TSK.1 Q1]
VM.3.g	In order to have my plans work, I make sure that they fit in	[Task ranked 1 in
	with the desires of people who have power over me.	Section TSK.1 Q1]
		[Task ranked 2 in
		Section TSK.1 Q1]
		[Task ranked 3 in
		Section TSK.1 Q1]

/M.3.h	As far as civil service issues are concerned, most of us are	[Task ranked 1 in
	victims of forces we can neither understand, nor control.	Section TSK.1 Q1]
		[Task ranked 2 in
		Section TSK.1 Q1]
		[Task ranked 3 in
		Section TSK.1 Q1]

IC. Intended Arc of Career

Enumerator states: I would now like to ask you some questions regarding your career path through the service and its rewards.

IC.1	On a scale of 1 to 5, how confident are you that you will get promoted if you perform your job well? 1 is very unconfident and 5 is very confident. Select one response only.	01 = Very unconfident; 02 = Somewhat unconfident; 03 = Neither unconfident nor confident; 04 = Somewhat confident; 05 = Very confident; 900 = Don't know; 998 = Refused to answer.
IC.2	Rank the 3 most important criteria for promotions in your organization. Select three options only. Rank in order of importance with 1 being most important.	01 = Merit/performance/education; 02 = Length of service in this organization; 03 = Length of service in the public sector; 04 = Quality of relationship with supervisors; 05 = Political connections; 06 = Family connections; 07 = Education connections; 08 = Other connections; 09 = Gender; 10 = Ethnicity; 11 = Providing gifts or unofficial payments; 12 = Office conduct / behavior; 13 = Friendliness towards clients; 14 = Other (please specify); 900 = Don't know; 998 = Refused to answer.
IC.3	How well do you feel you are doing in each of the determinants of promotion?	01= Very badly; 02= Badly; 03= Average; 04= Well; 05= Very well; 900= Don't know; 998= Refused to answer.
IC.3.a	[Q2 option marked '1']	
IC.3.b	[Q2 option marked '2']	
IC.3.c	[Q2 option marked '3']	

IC.4	To what extent do you agree with the following statements	01 = Strongly disagree; 02 = Slightly
	about your specific career path through the service?	disagree; 03 = Neither agree or
		disagree; 04 = Slightly agree; 05 =
		Strongly agree; 900 = Don't know;

		998 = Refused to answer.
IC.4.a	You believe that your career path through the service contributes to the ambition you have for your own career in a meaningful way	
IC.4.b	You believe that your career path through the service contributes to the mission of the government in a meaningful way	
IC.4.c	You believe that your career path through the service contributes to the welfare of society in a meaningful way	

IC.5	To what extent would you say you are on track with your career goals in terms of the following areas?	01= Completely off track; 02= Relatively off track; 03= On track; 04= Slightly exceeding goals; 05= Strongly exceeding goals; 900= Don't know; 998= Refused to answer.
IC.5.a	Conditions of service including wage	
IC.5.b	How interesting your work is	
IC.5.c	Your skill set (including in-service training and learning)	
IC.5.d	Your position in the hierarchy	
IC.5.e	The responsibilities you have	
IC.5.f	Opportunity to have impact	
IC.6	To what extent has the concurso supported your career goals through your civil service career?	
IC.7	In the next two years, would you want to change your job? Select one response only.	01 = Yes → Q7 02 = No → Q8 900 = Don't know; 998 = Refused to answer.

IC.8	Which of the following issues are reasons you want to change jobs? Is it because of the List all relevant responses	01 = Wage; 02 = Conditions of service apart from wage (e.g. holiday allowance or leave, health insurance provision, or transportation allowance) 03 = Culture; 04 = Office space/working environment; 05 = Work is not interesting; 06 = Role does not match skillset; 07 = Poor training and development opportunities; 08 = Limited promotion opportunities; 09 = Limited responsibility; 10 = Limited opportunity to have impact; 11 = Other (don't specify); 900 = Don't know; 998 = Refused to answer.
IC.9	Are you currently engaged in any of the following activities? Select all that apply.	01= Looking for other positions; 02= Studying to other public contests; 03= Studying to develop a specific competence required to other position; 04= Planning to start a business; 900 = Don't know; 998 = Refused to answer.
IC.10	Overall, do you think working in the public sector is better than working in the private sector?	01= Yes; 02= No; 900= Don't know; 998= Refused to answer. If Yes → Go to Q10 If No → Go to Q11
IC.11	What would you say are the advantages of working in the public sector rather than the private sector? Show card. List up to 3 options that apply.	01 = Salary; 02 = Other benefits; 03= Better career opportunities; 04 = Opportunities for learning/ development; 05= More reasonable workload; 06= Better working hours; 07= Prestige/ social status; 08= More interesting work/ challenges; 09=Job security; 10= Other (don't specify); 900= Don't know; 998= Refused to answer.

IC.12	What would you say are the advantages of working in the private sector rather than the public sector? Show card. List up to 3 options that apply.	01 = Salary; 02 = Other benefits; 03= Better career opportunities; 04 = Opportunities for learning/ development; 05= More reasonable workload; 06= Better working hours; 07= Prestige/ social status; 08= More interesting work/ challenges; 09=Job security; 10= Other; 900= Don't know; 998= Refused to answer.
IC.13	To what extent do you agree that you would be earning a higher salary if you were doing an equivalent job in the private sector?	01 = Strongly disagree; 02 = Slightly disagree; 03 = Neither agree or disagree; 04 = Slightly agree; 05 = Strongly agree; 900 = Don't know; 998 = Refused to answer.
IC.14	To what extent do you agree with the following statement: Among graduates of the country's most elite university/ies, a career in your organization is considered the best possible public sector career option.	01 = Strongly disagree; 02 = Slightly disagree; 03 = Neither agree or disagree; 04 = Slightly agree; 05 = Strongly agree; 900 = Don't know; 998 = Refused to answer.

MC. Monetary and Non-monetary Incentives

MC.1	To what extent would you say you are satisfied with your salary?	01 = Very dissatisfied; 02 = Dissatisfied; 03 = Satisfied; 04 = Very satisfied; 900 = Don't know; 998 = Refused to answer.
MC.2	Consider your current government salary per MONTH, in what range does it fall?	[RANGE]
MC.3	To what extent would you say you are satisfied with your other benefits (housing, allowances, pension, health, etc.)?	01 = Very dissatisfied; 02 = Dissatisfied; 03 = Satisfied; 04 = Very satisfied; 900 = Don't know; 998 = Refused to answer.
MC.4	Do you have another source of income outside the civil service?	01= Yes; 02= No; 900= Don't know; 998= Refused to answer.

MC.5	I would like to know whether, in the past year, you have received any of the following rewards from your organization? I will read a list of rewards out. For each type of reward, please indicate whether you have received it or not. Select one response only.	01 = Have not received reward; 02 = Promised reward but did not receive it; 03 = Received reward; 900 = Don't know; 998 = Refused to answer.	Q6 If 'Received reward', ask 'Was the reward received for performance or as a service benefit?' 01 = Based on performance; 02 = Not based on performance; 900 = Don't know; 998 = Refused to answer.
MC.5.a	Informal feedback from your manager that you have done a good job		
MC.5.b	Commendation in your file/letter of commendation		

MC.5.c	Salary increase	
MC.5.d	Ad hoc financial reward	
MC.5.e	Non-financial material reward (reward in-kind including training)	
MC.5.f	Promotion	
MC.5.g	Certificate or public announcement in recognition of your service to citizens	

FI. Fairness of the Incentive System

FI.1	To what extent do you feel the incentive/ reward system in	01= Very fair; 02= Somewhat fair; 03=
	place is fair?	Not fair; 900= Don't know; 998=
		Refused to answer.
FI.2	To what extent do you agree that the incentive system	01 = Strongly Disagree; 02 = Slightly
	improves the performance of your colleagues?	Disagree; 03 = Neutral – Neither agree
		or disagree, 04 = Slightly Agree; 05 =
		Strongly Agree; 06 = Not Applicable;
		900 = Don't know; 998 = Refused to
		answer.
FI.3	How many employees of your department with excellent	[Answer must be numeric].
	performance HAVE NOT received recognition/reward?	900 = Don't know; 998 = Refused to
		answer.
FI.4	Why do you think some employees with outstanding	01 = Length of service in this
	performance have not received rewards/recognition?	department (not long enough); 02 =
		Length of service in the public sector
		(not long enough); 03 = Quality of
		relationship with supervisors is not
		good; 04 = Lack of political
		connections; 05 = Lack of family connections; 06 = Lack of education
		connections; 08 = Gender; 09 =
		Ethnicity; 10 = Other; 900 = Don't
		know; 998 = Refused to answer.
FI.5	How many employees of your department with excellent	[Answer must be numeric].
	performance HAVE received recognition/reward?	900 = Don't know; 998 = Refused to
		answer.
	Querell de versthick that these reverds were instified?	
FI.6	Overall, do you think that these rewards were justified?	01= Yes; 02= No; 900 = Don't know; 998 = Refused to answer.
FI.7	To what extent do you feel the compensation system in place in	01= Very fair; 02= Somewhat fair; 03=
	your organization is fair?	Not fair; 900= Don't know; 998=
		Refused to answer.
FI.8	In your opinion, are staff paid fairly and equally across the	01= Staff are paid equally and fairly $ ightarrow$
	organization?	Go to Section MOT.6
		02= Staff are paid equally, but not
		fairly → Go to Q9

		03= Staff are not paid equally → Go to Q9 900 = Don't know 998 = Refused to answer
FI.9	What would you say is the biggest problem with the compensation system in the organization? Select one option only.	01= Bureaucratic obstacles; 02= Political interference; 03= Personal relationships; 04= Lack of performance standards/ No formal criteria; 900 = Don't know; 998 = Refused to answer.
FI.10	To what extent do you agree that the compensation system is a source of tension/problems in your organization?	01 = Strongly disagree; 02 = Slightly disagree; 03 = Neither agree or disagree; 04 = Slightly agree; 05 = Strongly agree; 900 = Don't know; 998 = Refused to answer.

ES. The Environment, Social Norms and the Narrative

ES.1	I'd like you to think about how you see your mission in the civil service. Which of these statements most closely characterizes your mission? Select one response only.	01 = Following civil service rules; 02 = Being a good colleague in any situation; 03 = Providing a public service to my close community; 04 = Providing a public service to the nation as a whole; 05 = Supporting my close family and friends; 06 = Making the government work better; 07 = Other (please specify); 900= Don't know; 998= Refused to answer.
ES.2	To what extent do you believe that the ['Answer to MODULE CP (i) – Respondent's Organization'] 's mission is aligned to your own mission?	01 = Strongly misaligned; 02 = Relatively misaligned; 03= Neither aligned nor misaligned; 04= Relatively aligned; 05 = Strongly aligned; 900= Don't know; 998= Refused to answer
ES.3	How consistent with your mission are the various tasks and activities assigned to you on a day-to-day basis?	01 = My daily tasks do not contribute to my mission at all; 02 = My tasks align with my mission in an ad hoc way; 03 = I regularly work on tasks that align with my mission; 04 = I am contributing to fulfilling that mission on an everyday basis; 900= Don't know; 998= Refused to answer.
ES.4	To what extent do your efforts in the service <i>actually</i> contribute towards the achievement of your mission?	01 = Not at all; 02 = Not much; 03 = Somewhat; 04 = Very much; 900= Don't know; 998= Refused to answer.
ES.5	To what extent do your efforts contribute to the achievements of your policy sector objectives?	01 = Not at all; 02 = Not much; 03 = Somewhat; 04 = Very much; 900= Don't know; 998= Refused to answer.
ES.6	On what percentage of tasks/projects does your organization fulfil its mission?	Answer must lie between 0 and 100% 900=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer.
ES.7	To what extent do you think the civil service is performing well in terms of the mission you see for it?	01= Very badly; 02= Badly; 03= Average; 04= Well; 05= Very well; 900= Don't know; 998= Refused to answer.
ES.8	What are the biggest challenges to you being able to complete your most important tasks effectively? Please rank the top three obstacles in order of importance, where 1=most important/most frequent	01 = My roles and responsibilities are not really clear; 02 = Last-minute requests stop me from performing my main tasks; 03 = My work suffers from a lack of

	constraint; 2=second-most important/second-most	organization (no schedule or calendar); 04
	frequent constraint; 3=third-most important/third-most	= There is inadequate leadership in the
	frequent constraint.	organization; 05 = My tasks do not have
		deadlines so I am unclear about when I
	Select three options only.	am supposed to do what; 06 = My team
		does not work well
		together/communicates poorly, so we
		waste time; 07 = I do not have the right
		skills to be productive in this role; 08 = I
		am not motivated sufficiently to
		undertake my job; 09 = There is
		inadequate resources/IT/transport to do
		my work; 10 = There is inadequate
		guidelines/rules/proclamations to guide
		my work; 11 = Corruption in my
		organization stops me from working
		productively; 12 = Turnover of staff in my
		organization/organization has limited
		productivity; 13 = I don't get required
		inputs from others in a timely manner;
		14= Other (please specify); 900 = Don't
		know; 998 = Refused to answer.
ES.9	To what extent do you agree with the following	01 = Strongly disagree; 02 = Slightly
	statements:	disagree; 03 = Neither agree or disagree;
		04 = Slightly agree; 05 = Strongly agree;
		900 = Don't know; 998 = Refused to
		answer.
ES.9.a	The people I work with cooperate to get the job done	
ES.9.b	Employees in my work unit share job knowledge with each	
	other.	
ES.9.c	I feel valued for the work I do	
ES.9.d	The people in my team can be relied upon to help when	
	things get difficult in my job	
ES.9.e	The people in my team work together to find ways to	
	improve the service we provide	
ES.9.f	The people in my team are encouraged to come up with	
20.0.1	new and better ways of doing things	

ES.9.g	The people in my team willingly share information with one another	
ES.9.h	I have confidence in the people in my team	
ES.10	In the past 12 months have you witnessed any kind of unfair discrimination in your workplace based on the following: Show card. Please select all that apply.	01=Age; 02= Education; 03= Sex; 04= Marital status; 05= Parental status; 06= Religion; 07= Race/ethnicity; 08= Physical characteristics; 09= Psychological characteristics; 10= Place of birth; 11= Place or region of residence' 12= None. 900= Don't know; 998= Refused to answer.

AE. Autonomy and Employee Involvement

AE.1	To what extent do you agree with the following	01 = Strongly disagree; 02 = Slightly
	statements:	disagree; 03 = Neither agree or disagree;
		04 = Slightly agree; 05 = Strongly agree;
		900 = Don't know; 998 = Refused to
		answer.
AE.1.a	I feel like the government takes maximum advantage of	
	my talents	
AE.1.b	In my current role, I feel empowered/encouraged to come	
	up with new and better ways of doing things.	
AE.1.c	I can decide on my own how to go about doing my work	
AE.1.d	I have significant freedom in determining how I do my job	
AE.1.e	I have opportunities to provide input into decisions that	
	affect my work	
AE.2	To what extent do you agree with the following	01 = Strongly disagree; 02 = Slightly
	statements:	disagree; 03 = Neither agree or disagree;
		04 = Slightly agree; 05 = Strongly agree;
		900 = Don't know; 998 = Refused to
		answer.
AE.2.a	I receive meaningful recognition for work well done.	
AE.2.b	In my work unit, differences in performance are	
AL.2.0	recognized in a meaningful way.	
AE.3	To what extent do you agree with the following	01 = Strongly disagree; 02 = Slightly
	statements:	disagree; 03 = Neither agree or disagree;
		04 = Slightly agree; 05 = Strongly agree;
		900 = Don't know; 998 = Refused to
		answer.
AE.3.a	Changes are made without talking to the people involved	
	in them	
AE.3.b	People don't have any say in decisions which affect their	
	work	
AE.3.c	Information is widely shared	

IE. Innovative Environment

IE.1	To what extent do you agree with each of the following statements:	01 = Strongly disagree; 02 = Slightly disagree; 03 = Neither agree or disagree; 04 = Slightly agree; 05 = Strongly agree; 900 = Don't know; 998 = Refused to answer.
IE.1.a	Creativity and innovation are rewarded in my organization	
IE.1.b	I am encouraged to be innovative or to take initiative in my work	
IE.1.c	My immediate supervisor encourages innovation	
IE.1.d	People in the Department are always searching for new ways of looking at problems	
IE.1.e	The Department is very flexible: it can quickly change procedures to meet new conditions and solve problems as they arise	

WB. Work-life Balance

WB.1	To what extent do you agree with the following statements:	01 = Strongly disagree; 02 = Slightly disagree; 03 = Neither agree or disagree; 04 = Slightly agree; 05 = Strongly agree; 900 = Don't know; 998 = Refused to answer.
WB.1.a	Senior leaders demonstrate support for Work/Life programs	
WB.1.b	I have support at work to balance my work and personal life.	
WB.2	How satisfied are you with the following Work/Life programs in your organization?	01= Very dissatisfied; 02= Dissatisfied; 03= Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied; 04= Satisfied; 05= Very satisfied; 900 = Don't know; 998 = Refused to answer.
WB.2.a	Telework	
WB.2.b	Alternative Work Schedules (AWS)	
WB.2.c	Health and Wellness Programs (for example, exercise, medical screening, quit smoking programs)	
WB.2.d	Child Care Programs (for example, day care, parenting classes, parenting support groups	
WB.2.e	Elder Care Programs (for example, support groups, speakers)	
WB.3	Please complete the following sentence. Overall, my level of work-related stress is	01= Very high; 02= Moderately high; 03= Reasonable; 04= Low; 05= I have no work-related stress; 900 = Don't know; 998 = Refused to answer.
WB.4	To what extent do you agree with the following statements:	01 = Strongly disagree; 02 = Slightly disagree; 03 = Neither agree or disagree; 04 = Slightly agree; 05 = Strongly agree; 900 = Don't know; 998 = Refused to answer.
WB.4.a	My workload is fair.	
WB.4.b	My workload is appropriate.	
WB.4.c	I often feel that I have too much work for one person to do	

WB.4.d	I have too much work to do everything well
WB.4.e	I never seem to have enough time to get everything done in my job
WB.4.f	The amount of work I'm asked to do is fair
WB.4.g	I am given enough time to do what is expected of me in my job

PE. Personal Engagement

PE.1	To what extent do you agree with the following statements:	01 = Strongly disagree; 02 = Slightly disagree; 03 = Neither agree or disagree; 04 = Slightly agree; 05 =
		Strongly agree; 900 = Don't know; 998 = Refused to answer.
PE.1.a	I am enthusiastic about my job	
PE.1.b	When I get up in the morning, I feel like going to work	
PE.1.c	I am proud of the work that I do	
PE.1.d	My job inspires me	
PE.1.e	At my work, I feel full of energy	
PE.1.f	I do not feel 'emotionally attached' to the Department	
PE.1.g	I do not feel a strong sense of 'belonging' to the Department	
PE.1.h	I do not feel like 'part of the family' at the Department	
PE.1.i	When I talk about the Government or my organization I say "we" rather than "they"	
PE.1.j	When someone praises the Civil Service, it feels like a personal compliment	
PE.1.k	If a story in the media criticized the Civil Service, I would feel embarrassed	